

Challenge	Opportunity
1 Communicable Diseases	Scaled-up basic health services
2 Sanitation and Water	Community-managed water supply and sanitation
3 Education	Physical expansion
4 Malnutrition and Hunger	Improving infant and child nutrition
5 Malnutrition and Hunger	Investment in technology in developing country agriculture
6 Communicable Diseases	Control of HIV/AIDS
7 Communicable Diseases	Control of malaria
8 Malnutrition and Hunger	Reducing micro nutrient deficiencies
9 Subsidies and Trade Barriers	Optimistic Doha: 50% liberalization
10 Education	Improve quality / Systemic reforms
11 Sanitation and Water	Small-scale water technology for livelihoods
12 Education	Expand demand for schooling
13 Malnutrition and Hunger	Reducing Low Birth Weight for high risk pregnancies
14 Education	Reductions in the cost of schooling to increase demand
15 Sanitation and Water	Research to increase water productivity in food production
16 Migration	Migration for development
17 Corruption	Procurement reform
18 Conflicts	Aid post-conflict to reduce the risk of repeat conflict
19 Sanitation and Water	Re-using waste water for agriculture
20 Migration	Guest worker policies
21 Sanitation and Water	Sustainable food and fish production in wetlands
22 Corruption	Grassroots monitoring and service delivery
23 Corruption	Technical assistance to develop monitoring and transparency initiatives
24 Migration	Active immigration policies
25 Subsidies and Trade Barriers	Pessimistic Doha: 25% liberalization
26 Corruption	Reduction in the state-imposed costs of business/government relations

27 Climate Change	The Kyoto Protocol
28 Conflicts	Aid as conflict prevention
29 Corruption	Reform of revenue collection
30 Financial Instability	International solution to the currency-mismatch problem
31 Conflicts	Transparency in natural resource rents as conflict prevention
32 Conflicts	Military spending post-conflict to reduce the risk of repeat conflict
33 Financial Instability	Re-regulate domestic financial markets
34 Conflicts	Shortening conflicts: Natural resource tracking
35 Financial Instability	Reimpose capital controls
36 Financial Instability	Adopt a common currency
37 Subsidies and Trade Barriers	Full reform: 100% liberalization
38 Climate Change	Optimal carbon tax
39 Climate Change	Value-at-risk carbon tax
40 Climate Change	A carbon tax starting at \$2 and ending at \$20