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# **SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT IN THE NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT PLAN (RPJMN) 2015-2019**

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**Training for Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)  
Jakarta, 25 March 2015**



# Progress and Challenges

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## The last 10 years :

1. Maintain high economic growth at 4.5 – 6.5%
2. Reduce poverty rate from 16.6% in 2004 to 11.25% in 2013
3. Reduce unemployment from 9.8% in 2004 to 5.7% in 2013

## Challenges remain :

- a. The absolute number of poor is still large and inequality is a bit raising
- b. An accelerated economic growth is needed → but will put more burden to natural resources and environment
- c. Growth and people's activities has had little regard for the impact on our ecosystem



# VISION AND MISSION RPJMN 2015-2019



## VISION:

**INDONESIA: SOVEREIGNTY, SELF RELIANT AND “GOTONG ROYONG”**

## MISSION:

1. National security to maintain territorial sovereignty, support self-reliant in economy, through securing maritime resources as reflection of Indonesia as archipelago country
2. Developed, equitable and democratic society based on law.
3. Independent and active foreign policy and strengthening the identity as a maritime country
4. Better quality of life, progressing and prosperity
5. Competitive nation
6. Pursuing a strong and independent maritime country based on national goal
7. Community which based on national personality and culture



# 9 DEVELOPMENT AGENDA (NAWACITA)

1. State Existence to protect and provide safety for the citizen
2. Government existence in developing clean, effective, democratic and trusted governance
3. Develop country from the frontier and strengthening regions and village in Indonesia unity
4. Strong state role in reforming into a free corruption, dignity and trusted of system and law enforcement
5. Improving better human quality of life
6. Increasing people's productivity and competitiveness in international market
7. **Self reliant in economy by mobilizing strategic sector on domestic economy**
8. Nation character building
9. Strengthening unity in diversity and social restoration.



# DEVELOPMENT STRATEGY

## STANDARD DEVELOPMENT

1. Building society and human beings;
2. Improved efforts for welfare, prosperity, productivity should not create widened inequality
3. Special attention is given to improve lower & middle people productivity, without blocking, inhibiting, shrinking and reducing flexibility of major actors to continue to be an agent of growth
4. **Development activities must not impair, reduce carrying capacity of environment and the balance of ecosystem**

## 3 DIMENSIONS OF DEVELOPMENT

### Dimensions of Human Development

Education

Health

Housing

Mental/Character

### Dimension of Primary Sector Development

Food Sovereignty

Sovereignty Energy and Electricity

Maritime and Marine

Tourism and Industry

### Dimension of Equalization

Among income groups

Among Regions: (1) Village; (2) Borders; (3) Outer; (4) Eastern Region

## NECESSARY CONDITION

Certainty and Law Enforcement

Security and Order

Politics and Democracy

Governance and Reform

## QUICK WINS AND OTHER ADVANCED PROGRAM



# DEVELOPMENT PLAN FOR NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT in the RPJMN 2015-2019

## RPJMN 2015-2019

### BOOK I:

- VISION – MISSION
- DEVELOPMENT TARGET, AGENDA AND NATIONAL PRIORITIES

### BOOK II:

- DEVELOPMENT TARGET AND AGENDA → DEVELOPMENT POLICIES
- GUIDANCE FOR MINISTERIAL/SECTORAL STRATEGY (RENSTRA K/L)
- SECTORAL TARGET AND BUDGET FOR 5 YEARS

### BOOK III:

- NATIONAL-REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT
- GUIDANCE FOR RPJMND PROVINCES AND REGIONAL POICY AND PROGRAM



# NRE IN THE 3 BOOKS OF RPJMN 2015-2019

## RPJMN 2015-2019

### BOOK I

Sustainable development: balancing social-economy-environment development

- **CC and post 015 – SDGs – strategic factors (along with demographic bonus, the changing of geopolitics and geo-economy in the region and global)**
- 3 agenda and 7 strategic issues:
  4. Combating illegal fishing, illegal logging and illegal mining
  6. Economic of NRE as a part of economic competitiveness (incl Economy of Env. Services and Biodiversity)
  7. Food Security and Sovereignty
    - = Water Security
    - = Energy Security and Sovereignty
    - = NR Conservation, Environment and Disaster Management
    - = Ocean and Maritime

### BOOK II:

- Mainstreaming of Sustainable Development Policy
- Climate Change Issues as crossed sectoral program
- Chapter 10. Natural Resources and Environment

### BOOK III:

- Locus of activities in the regions – following the regional development strategy.

# NATIONAL TARGETS RELATED TO ENVIRONMENT

Strategic Issues	Indicators	In 2019
1. Food Security	Food production/availability	Rice, maize, sugar, meat an fish
	Food Consumption	Calorie: 2150 kcal
	Nutrition Status - PPH	92.5 (score of PPH)
2. Energy Security	Energy availability	Oil, gas, coal and bioenergy
	Electricity access	96.6-100%
	RE share	10-16%
3. Water Security	Watershed Conservastion	4 DAS, 26 others
	Water availability	118 m3/second
	Access to drinking water	100%
	Sanitation	100%
4. Environment	GHG Emission	26%
	Environment Quality Index (IKLH)	66.5-68.5
	Forest rehabilitation	Aditonal 750 thousand ha (forest area)
5. Ocean and Maritime	Program for small outer island	31 islands
	Lines for outer an small island	75 units
	Ports Development	59 units
	Marine conservation	20 mill ha





# REFERENSI PROSES PERUMUSAN AGENDA PASCA 2015 (SDGs)

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1. Laporan UN Task Team
2. Laporan High Level Panel on Eminent Persons (HLPEP)
3. Laporan Sustainable Development Solutions Network (SDSN)
4. Laporan UNDP National Consultation
5. Survey kepada masyarakat Global (Global Compact)
6. Open Working Group (OWG) for SDGs

# Referensi goals (1)

MDGs 2000-2015	PASCA MDGs 2015 (2016-2030)				
MDGs GOALS	LAPORAN HLPEP	SDSN	UN TASK TEAM	GLOBAL COMPACT	OWG for SDGs
8 Goal	12 Goal	10 Goal	-	10 Goal	17 Goal
Eradicate extreme poverty and hunger	End poverty	End extreme poverty including hunger	Inclusive social Development	End poverty and increase prosperity via inclusive economic growth	End poverty everywhere
Promote gender equality and empower women	Empower girls and women and achieve equality	Achieve gender equality, social inclusions and human right	Environmental Sustainability	Achieve women and girl's empowerment	Attain gender equality, empower women and girls everywhere
Achieve universal primary education	Provide quality education and life long learning	Ensure effective learning for all children and youth for life and livelihood	Inclusive economic Development	Quality education for all	Provide quality education and life-long learning opportunities for all
Reduce child mortality rate; improve maternal health; combat HIV aids, malaria, and other diseases	Ensure healthy life	Achieve health and wellbeing at all ages	Peace and Security	Universal health coverage	Attain healthy lives for all

# Referensi goals (2)

MDGs 2000-2015	PASCA MDGs 2015 (2016-2030)				
MDGs GOALS	LAPORAN HLPEP	SDSN	UN TASK TEAM	GLOBAL COMPACT	OWG for SDGs
8 Goal	12 Goal	10 Goal	-	10 Goal	17 Goal
-	Ensure foodsecurity and good nutrition	Improve agriculture system and rice rural prosperity	-	Good nutrition for all through sustainable food and agriculture system	End hunger, improve nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture
-	Achieve universal access to water and sanitation	Empower inclu-sive, productive and resilience cities	-	Water and sanitation for all	Ensure availability and sustainable use of water and sanitation for all
-	Secure sustainable energy	Curb human- induce climate change and ensure clean energy for all	-	Sustainable energy for all	Ensure sustainable energy for all
-	Create jobs, sustainable lifelyhood, and equatable growth	-	-	-	Promote sustained, inclusive and sustainable economic growth, full and productive employment and decent work for all
<b>Ensure environmental sustainability</b>	Manage natural resources assets sustainably	Secure ecosystem services, biodi-versity and good management of natural reources	-	-	Conserve and promote sustainable use of oceans, seas and marine resources

# Referensi goals (3)

MDGs 2000-2015	PASCA MDGs 2015 (2016-2030)				
MDGs GOALS	LAPORAN HLPEP	SDSN	UN TASK TEAM	GLOBAL COMPACT	OWG for SDGs
8 Goal	12 Goal	10 Goal	-	10 Goal	17 Goal
-	Ensure good governance and effective institutions	Transform governance for sustainable development	-	Good governance and realization of human rights	-
-	Ensure stable and peacefull society	-	-	Built peaceful and stable societies	Achieve peaceful and inclusive societies, access to justice for all, and effective and capable institutions
<b>Develop global partnership for development</b>	Create global enabling environment and catalyze long term finance	Achieve develop-ment within planetary boundaries	-	-	-
	-	-	-	Modernize infrastructure and technology	-

# Referensi goals (4)

MDGs 2000- 2015	PASCA MDGs 2015 (2016-2030)				
MDGs GOALS	LAPORAN HLPEP	SDSN	UN TASK TEAM	GLOBAL COMPACT	OWG for SDGs
8 Goal	12 Goal	10 Goal	-	10 Goal	17 Goal
-	-	-	-	-	Promote sustainable infrastructure and industrialization and foster innovation
-	-	-	-	-	Reduce inequality within and between countries
-	-	-	-	-	Promote sustainable consumption and production patterns
-	-	-	-	-	Tackle climate change and its impacts
-	-	-	-	-	Protect and promote sustainable use of terrestrial ecosystems, halt desertification, land degradation and biodiversity loss
-	-	-	-	-	Make cities and human settlements inclusive, safe and sustainable
-	-	-	-	-	Strengthen the means of implementation and the global partnership for sustainable development

# Area Fokus SDGs dan Sasaran RPJMN 2015-2019

No.	Fokus SDGs	RPJMN 2015-2019
1.	End <b>poverty</b> everywhere	√
2.	End <b>hunger</b> , improve nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture	√
3.	Attain <b>healthy</b> lives for all	√
4	Provide <b>quality education</b> and life-long learning opportunities for all	√
5.	Attain <b>gender equality</b> , empower women and girls everywhere	√
6.	Ensure availability and sustainable use of <b>water and sanitation</b> for all	√
7.	Ensure sustainable <b>energy</b> for all	√
8.	Promote sustained, inclusive and sustainable <b>economic growth</b> , full and <b>productive employment</b> and decent work for all	√
9.	Promote sustainable <b>infrastructure and industrialization</b> and foster innovation	√

NO.	Fokus SDGs	RPJMN 2015-2019
10.	Reduce <b>inequality within and between</b> countries	√
11.	Make <b>cities and human settlements</b> inclusive, safe and sustainable	√
12.	Promote <b>sustainable consumption</b> and production patterns	√
13.	Tackle <b>climate change</b> and its impacts	√
14.	Conserve and promote sustainable use of <b>oceans, seas and marine resources</b>	√
15.	Protect and promote sustainable use of <b>terrestrial ecosystems, halt desertification, land degradation and biodiversity loss</b>	√
16.	Achieve <b>peaceful and inclusive societies</b> , access to justice for all, and effective and capable institutions	√
17.	<b>Strengthen the means of implementation</b> and the <b>global partnership</b> for sustainable development	√

**Catatan:**

1. Mapping indikator untuk setiap area agenda SDGs dalam RPJMN masih dalam proses.
2. Untuk area kesehatan, pendidikan, kemiskinan, lingkungan, gender sebagian besar indikator SDGs sudah masuk dalam RPJMN.
3. Indikator SDGs yang belum secara tersurat jelas pada RPJMN akan diupayakan untuk dapat dicantumkan ke dalam Renstra KL.

# Next Steps

- Member State negotiations are expected to commence early in 2015
- Based on the outcome document by OWG of SDGs
  - ❑ Currently includes **17 goals** and **169 targets**
  - ❑ Covering many aspects of life (UN synthesis report) : + 6 elements:
    1. **Dignity**: to end poverty and fight inequalities
    2. **Prosperity**: to grow a strong, inclusive and transformative economy
    3. **Justice**: to promote safe and peaceful societies and institutions
    4. **partnership**: to catalyse global solidarity for sustainable development
    5. **planet**: to protect our ecosystems for all societies and our children and
    6. **people**: to ensure healthy lives, knowledge and the inclusion of women and children



# No country can achieve SDGs on its own

Three major challenges:

1. Making the SDGs **Easy to Communicate**
2. **Monitoring Framework** for the Goals
3. **Financing** the SDGs

# Looking Forward

1. SDGs needs much **more stakeholder engagement framework**
  - Working mechanism at all levels
  - Division of labor among stakeholders
2. SDGs needs **integrated monitoring framework**
  - Data collection system
  - Open-accessible data
3. SDGs needs **financing framework**
  - Government budget: Medium-long term expenditure framework for SDGs
  - Government budget: SDGs Endowment Fund